Contents of Volume

Volume 46 No. 1

SCIENCE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY

1 Publisher's Announcement

3 Effects of particulate explosives on estimating contamination at a historical explosives testing area
C. W. RADTKE, D. GIANOTTO & F. F. ROBERTO (USA)

11 Degradation of acid orange 7 in an aerobic biofilm
M. F. COUGHLIN, B. K. KINKLE & P. L. BISHOP (USA)

21 Reducing the formation of disinfection by-products by per-ozonation
C.-N. CHANG, Y.-S. MA & F.-F. ZING (Taiwan, ROC)

31 Acid washing and stabilization of an artificial arsenic-contaminated soil
S. TOKUNAGA & T. HAKUTA (Japan)

39 Treatement system for solid matrix contaminated with fluroanthene. I–Modified extraction technique
A. RABABAH & S. MATSUZAWA (Japan)

49 Treatement system for solid matrix contaminated with fluroanthene. II–Recicrulating photodegradation technique
A. RABABAH & S. MATSUZAWA (Japan)

59 The impact of particulates on the aqueous sonication of bromobenzene
G. ZHANG & I. HUA (USA)

67 Oxidation of chlorophenols in soil at natural pH by catalyzed hydrogen peroxide: the effect of soil organic matter
C. K.-J. YEH, Y.-A. KAO & C.-P. CHENG (Taiwan, ROC)

75 Setting information priorities for remediation decisions at a contaminated-groundwater site
H. MA, K.-Y. WU & C.-D. TON (Taiwan, ROC)

83 Photocatalytic degradation of dyes in aqueous solution operating in a fluidised bed reactor
S. R. COUTO, A. DOMÍNGUEZ & A. SANROMÁN (Spain)

87 Adsorption and adsorption mechanism of rice bran for chloroform from tap water
A. ADACHI, S. TAKAGI & T. OKANO (Japan)

93 Photocatalytic oxidation of heptane in the gas-phase over TiO_2
J. SHANG, Y. DU & Z. XU (People's Republic of China)

101 Decomposition of gas-phase trichloroethene by the UV/TiO_2 process in the presence of ozone
Y .S. SHEN & Y. KU (Taiwan, ROC)

109 Ozonation of hydrolyzed azo dye reactive yellow 84 (CI)
M. KOCH, A. YEDILER, D. LIENERT (Germany), G. INSEL & A. KETTRUP (Turkey)

115 EXAFS study of absorbed Cu(II) on fly ashes with different residual carbon contents
C.-J. LIN & J.-E. CHANG (Taiwan, ROC)

123 Formation of disinfection by-products in chlorinated swimming pool water
H. KIM, J. SHIM & S. LEE (South Korea)

131 Role of goethite dissolution in the oxidation of 2-chlorophenol with hydrogen peroxide
M.-C. LU, J.-N. CHEN & H.-H. HUANG (Taiwan, ROC)

137 Heavy metal removal by activated sludge: influence of *Nocardia amarae*
D. W. KIM, D. K. CHA, J. WANG & C. P. HUANG (USA)

143 The absorption of benzene and methylethylketone onto activated carbon: thermodynamic aspects
H. L. CHIANG (Taiwan, ROC), C. P. HUANG (USA) & P. C. CHIANG (Taiwan, ROC)

Volume 46 No. 2

ENVIRONMENTAL TOXICOLOGY AND RISK ASSESSMENT

153 Quantitative structure-activity relationships for the inhibition toxicity to root elongation of *Cucumis sativus* of selected phenols and interspecies correlation with *Tetrahymena pyriformis*
X. WANG, C. SUN, Y. WANG & L. WANG (People's Republic of China)

163 Cytochrome P4501A induction and testosterone hydroxylation in cultured hepatocytes of four fish species
J. M. W. SMEETS, J. WAMSTEKER, B. ROTH, J. EVERAARTS & M. VAN DEN BERG (The Netherlands)

173 System-level responses of lake ecosystems to chemical stresses using exergy and structural exergy as ecological indicators
F.-L. XU, R. W. DAWSON, S. TAO, B.-G. LI & J. CAO (China)

187 Interactions between a polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon mixture and the microbial communities in a natural freshwater sediment
G. J. VERRHIEST, B. CLÉMENT, B. VOLAT, B. MONTUELLE & Y. PERRODIN (France)

197 Ecotoxicity of nickel to *Eisenia fetida*, *Enchytraeus albidus* and *Folsomia candida*
K. LOCK & C. R. JANSSEN (Belgium)

201 Toxicity of 4-nonylphenol in spiked sediment to three populations of *Chironomus riparius*
R. BETTINETTI, D. CUCCATO, S. GALASSI & A. PROVINI (Italy)

209 Evaluation of toxicity of pesticides and their biodegradation products using human cells
S. FORMAN, J. NOVÁK, R. TYKVA, J. KÁŠ, Z. WIMMER & T. RUML (Czech Republic)

219 The interactions of cetyltrimethylammonium with mitochondria: an uncoupler or a detergent?
M. BRAGADIN, I. MORET, R. PIAZZA, M. GRASSO & S. MANENTE (Italy)

225 The cytotoxic and genotoxic potential of surface water and wastewater effluents as determined by bioluminescence, *umu*-assays and selected biomarkers
H. DIZER, E. WITTEKINDT, B. FISCHER & P.-D. HANSEN (Germany)

235 Some factors influencing EROD activity in winter flounder (*Pleuronectes americanus*) exposed to effluent from a pulp and paper mill
R. A. KHAN & J. F. PAYNE (Canada)

241 Mechanism-based quantitative structure–activity relationships for the inhibition of substituted phenols on germination rate of *Cucumis sativus*
X. WANG (People's Republic of China), J. YU (Hong Kong), Y. WANG & L. WANG (People's Republic of China)

251 Algal tests with soil suspensions and elutriates: A comparative evaluation for PAH-contaminated soils
A. BAUN, K. B. JUSTESEN & N. NYHOLM (Denmark)

259 Effects of trichloroacetic acid on the nitrogen metabolism of *Pinus sylvestris* – a $^{13}C/^{15}N$ tracer study
C. HAFNER, K. JUNG & G. SCHÜÜRMANN (Germany)

267 Bioaccumulation of toxic metals (Cr, Cd, Pb and Cu) by seeds of *Euryale ferox* Salisb. (Makhana)
U. N. RAI, R. D. TRIPATHI, P. VAJPAYEE, V. JHA & M. B. ALI (India)

273 Effects of atmospheric exposure to naphthalene on xenobiotic-metabolising enzymes in the snail *Helix aspersa*
M. ISMERT, T. OSTER & D. BAGREL (France)

281 Oxidative stress induced by HCH in *Hydrilla verticillata* (l.f.) Royle: modulation in uptake and toxicity due to Fe
S. SINHA (India)

289 Toxicity monitoring and classification of endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs) using recombinant bioluminescent bacteria
M. B. GU, J. MIN & E. J. KIM (South Korea)

295 Sister chromatid exchange and proliferative rate index in the longitudinal risk assessment of occupational exposure to pesticides
D. ZELJEZIC & V. GARAJ-VRHOVAC (Croatia)

305 Prediction of mixture toxicity with its total hydrophobicity
Z. LIN, H. YU, D. WEI, G. WANG, J. FENG & L. WANG (People's Republic of China)

311 Relative sensitivity of one freshwater and two marine acute toxicity tests as determined by testing 30 offshore E & P chemicals
L. E. SVERDRUP, C. S. FÜRST, M. WEIDEBORG, E. A. VIK & J. STENERSEN (Norway)

319 Studies on the accumulation and transformation of arsenic in freshwater organisms I. Accumulation, transformation and toxicity of arsenic compound on the Japanese Medaka, *Oryzias latipes*
SUHENDRAYATNA, A. OHKI, T. NAKAJIMA & S. MAEDA (Japan)

325 Studies on the accumulation and transformation of arsenic in freshwater organisms II. Accumulation, transformation of arsenic compounds by *Tilapia mossambica*
SUHENDRAYATNA, A. OHKI, T. NAKAJIMA & S. MAEDA (Japan)

333 The toxicity of tri-substituted benzenes to the protozoan ciliate *Spirostomum ambiguum*
G. NAŁĘCZ-JAWECKI & J. SAWICKI (Poland)

339 Toxicity evaluation of reactive dyestuffs, auxiliaries and selected effluents in textile finishing industry to luminescent bacteria *Vibrio fischeri*
C. WANG (People's Republic of China), A. YEDILER, D. LIENERT (Germany), Z. WANG (Peoples Republic of China) & A. KETTRUP (Germany)

345 Degradation of bisphenol-A (BPA) in the presence of reactive oxygen species and its acceleration by lipids and sodium chloride
J. SAJIKI & J. YONEKUBO (Japan)

355 Application of the Microtox® test and pollution indices to the study of water toxicity in the Albufera Natural Park (Valencia, Spain)
R. BOLUDA, J. F. QUINTANILLA, J. A. BONILLA, E. SÁEZ & M. GAMÓN (Spain)

Volume 46 No. 3

PERSISTENT ORGANIC POLLUTANTS AND DIOXINS

371 Sources of dioxins in the United Kingdom: the steel industry and other sources
D. R. ANDERSON & R. FISHER (UK)

383 Using PCDD/F congener patterns to determine the source of elevated TEQ concentrations in cows milk: a case study
R. E. ALCOCK, A. J. SWEETMAN, D. R. ANDERSON, R. FISHER, R. A. JENNINGS & K. C. JONES (UK)

393 Effects of copper chloride on formation of polychlorinated dibenzofurans in model waste incineration in a laboratory-scale fluidized-bed reactor
T. HATANAKA, T. IMAGAWA & M. TAKEUCHI (Japan)

401 Organochlorine and butyltin residues in walleye pollock (*Theragra chalcogramma*) from Bering Sea, Gulf of Alaska and Japan Sea
A. P. X. DE BRITO, D. UENO, S. TAKAHASHI & S. TANABE (Japan)

413 Hair analysis: another approach for the assessment of human exposure to selected persistent organochlorine pollutants
A. COVACI (Belgium), M. TUTUDAKI, A. M. TSATSAKIS (Greece) & P. SCHEPENS (Belgium)

419 PCDDs, PCDFs, and PCBs concentrations in breast milk from two areas in Korea: body burden of mothers and implications for feeding infants
J. YANG, D. SHIN, S. PARK, Y. CHANG, D. KIM (Republic of Korea) & M. G. IKONOMOU (Canada)

429 Formation of dioxin analogs by open-air incineration of waste wood and by fire of buildings and houses concerning Hanshin Great Earthquake in Japan
T. NAKAO, O. AOZASA, S. OHTA & H. MIYATA (Japan)

439 The formation and emission of dioxins in large scale thermal processes
K. EVERAERT & J. BAEYENS (Belgium)

449 Partitioning of polychlorinated biphenyls and hexachlorobenzene into human faeces
G. A. MOSER & M. S. MCLACHLAN (Germany)

459 PAHs composition of surface marine sediments: a comparison to potential local sources in Todos Santos Bay, B.C., Mexico
J. V. MACÍAS-ZAMORA, E. MENDOZA-VEGA & J. A. VILLAESCUSA-CELAYA (Mexico)

469 Development of a simple selective SFE method for the determination of desorption behaviour of PCBs in two Swedish sediments
T. NILSSON (Sweden), S. BØWADT (Belgium) & E. BJÖRKLUND (Sweden)

477 PCB removal from contaminated dredged material
N. H. TANG & T. E. MYERS (USA)

485 The three-dimensional structure of 3,3′,5′-trichloro-4-methoxybiphenyl, a "coplanar" polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) derivative
H.-J. LEHMLER, S. PARKIN & L. W. ROBERTSON (USA)

489 Erratum to "Formation of PCDDs and PCDFs during the combustion of polyvinylidene chloride" [Chemosphere 44 (2001) 1389–1394]
M. OHTA, S. OSHIMA, T. IWASA, N. OSAWA, K. KUMATORIYA, A. YAMAZAKI, T. TAKASUGA, M. MATSUSHITA & N. UMEDZU (Japan)

Volume 46 No. 4

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

491 Oxidation of $[Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}$ and reduction of $[Fe(CN)_6]^{3-}$ in VUV-irradiated aqueous solutions
ZS. LÁSZLÓ & A. DOMBI (Hungary)

495 Influence of dissolved humic substances on the leaching of MCPA in a soil column experiment
G. HABERHAUER, B. TEMMEL & M. H. GERZABEK (Austria)

501 Metal pollution in Spanish terrestrial ecosystems during the twentieth century
J. PEÑUELAS & I. FILELLA (Spain)

507 Dechlorination of polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins catalyzed by noble metal catalysts under mild conditions
Y. UKISU & T. MIYADERA (Japan)

511 Structure elucidation of four possible biogenic organohalogens using isotope exchange mass spectrometry
S. A. TITTLEMIER (Canada), D. H. BLANK, G. W. GRIBBLE (USA) & R. J. NORSTROM (Canada)

519 Biotransformation of phenylurea herbicides by a soil bacterial strain, *Arthrobacter* sp. N2: structure, ecotoxicity and fate of diuron metabolite with soil fungi
C. TIXIER, M. SANCELME, S. AÏT-AÏSSA, P. WIDEHEM, F. BONNEMOY, A. CUER, N. TRUFFAUT & H. VESCHAMBRE (France)

527 Isolation, characterization and diuron transformation capacities of a bacterial strain *Arthrobacter* sp. N2
P. WIDEHEM, S. AÏT-AÏSSA, C. TIXIER, M. SANCELME, H. VESCHAMBRE & N. TRUFFAUT (France)

535 Biomonitoring metal deposition in Galicia (NW Spain) with mosses: factors affecting bioconcentration
J. A. FERNÁNDEZ & A. CARBALLEIRA (Spain)

543 Partitioning and bioaccumulation of cadmium in artificial sediment systems: application of a stable isotope tracer technique
M. C. EIMERS, R. D. EVANS & P. M. WELBOURN (Canada)

553 Surfactant-assisted UV-photolysis of nitroarenes
C. A. DIEHL, C. T. JAFVERT, K. A. MARLEY & R. A. LARSON (USA)

561 Photoassisted bleaching of dyes utilizing TiO_2 and visible light
G. A. EPLING (USA) & C. LIN (Taiwan, ROC)

571 Oxidation of organophosphorus pesticides for the sensitive detection by a cholinesterase-based biosensor
H.-S. LEE, Y. A. KIM, Y. A. CHO & Y. T. LEE (South Korea)

577 Erratum to "Boiling points of halogenated organic compounds" [Chemosphere 44 (2001) 897–905]
A. L. HORVATH (UK)

Volume 46 No. 5

SPECIAL ISSUE: BROMINATED FLAME–RETARDANTS IN THE ENVIRONMENT

Introduction

579 The significance of brominated flame retardants in the environment: current understanding, issues and challenges
M. ALAEE (Canada) & R. J. WENNING (USA)

583 An overview of brominated flame retardants in the environment
C. A. DE WIT (Sweden)

Analytical

625 First world-wide interlaboratory study on polybrominated diphenylethers (PBDEs)
J. DE BOER & W. P. COFINO (The Netherlands)

635 Analysis of mono- to deca-brominated diphenyl ethers in chickens at the part per billion level
J. K. HUWE, M. LORENTZSEN (USA), K. THURESSON & A. BERGMAN (Sweden)

641 Comparing electron ionization high-resolution and electron capture low-resolution mass spectrometric determination of polybrominated diphenyl ethers in plasma, serum and milk
C. THOMSEN, L. S. HAUG, H. LEKNES, E. LUNDANES, G. BECHER (Norway) & G. LINDSTRÖM (Sweden)

Environmental Levels

649 Occurrence and congener profiles of polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDEs) in environmental samples from coastal British Columbia, Canada
M. G. IKONOMOU, S. RAYNE, M. FISCHER, M. P. FERNANDEZ & W. CRETNEY (Canada)

665 Spatial distribution of polybrominated diphenyl ethers and polybrominated biphenyls in lake trout from the Laurentian Great Lakes
J. M. LUROSS, M. ALAEE, D. B. SERGEANT, C. M. CANNON, D. M. WHITTLE, K. R. SOLOMON & D. C. G. MUIR (Canada)

673 Polybrominated diphenyl ethers in two species of marine top predators from England and Wales
R. J. LAW, C. R. ALLCHIN, M. E. BENNETT, S. MORRIS (UK) & E. ROGAN (Ireland)

683 Levels of some polybrominated diphenyl ether (PBDE) flame retardants along the Dutch coast as derived from their accumulation in SPMDs and blue mussels (*Mytilus edulis*)
K. BOOIJ, B. N. ZEGERS & J. P. BOON (The Netherlands)

689 Comparison of polybrominated diphenyl ethers in fish, vegetables, and meats and levels in human milk of nursing women in Japan
S. OHTA, D. ISHIZUKA, H. NISHIMURA, T. NAKAO, O. AOZASA, Y. SHIMIDZU, F. OCHIAI, T. KIDA, M. NISHI & H. MIYATA (Japan)

697 PBDEs in the San Francisco Bay Area: measurements in harbor seal blubber and human breast adipose tissue
J. SHE, M. PETREAS, J. WINKLER, P. VISITA, M. MCKINNEY & D. KOPEC (USA)

709 Exposure to polybrominated diphenyl ethers and tetrabromobisphenol A among computer technicians
K. JAKOBSSON, K. THURESSON, L. RYLANDER, A. SJÖDIN, L. HAGMAR & A. BERGMAN (Sweden)

Physical Properties Sources and Fate

717 A comparison of the properties of the major commercial PBDPO/PBDE product to those of major PBB and PCB products
M. L. HARDY (USA)

729 Potential role of fire retardant-treated polyurethane foam as a source of brominated diphenyl ethers to the US environment
R. C. HALE, M. J. LA GUARDIA, E. HARVEY & T. M. MAINOR (USA)

737 Fire-LCA study of TV sets with V0 and HB enclosure material
M. SIMONSON, C. TULLIN & H. STRIPPLE (Sweden)

Toxicology and Risk Assessment

745 A perspective on the potential health risks of PBDEs
T. A. MCDONALD (USA)

757 The toxicology of the three commercial polybrominated diphenyl oxide (ether) flame retardants
M. L. HARDY (USA)

779 Uncertainties and data needs in risk assessment of three commercial polybrominated diphenyl ethers: probabilistic exposure analysis and comparison with European Commission results
R. J. WENNING (USA)

Volume 46 No. 6

SCIENCE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY

797 Kinetics of phenol and chlorophenol utilization by *Acinetobacter* species
O. J. HAO, M. H. KIM, E. A. SEAGREN & H. KIM (USA)

809 The chemical species distribution and transformation of polyaluminum silicate chloride coagulant
B. GAO, Q. YUE & B. WANG (People's Republic of China)

815 Kinetics and mechanism of oxidation of tetrachloroethylene with permanganate
K.-C. HUANG, G. E. HOAG, P. CHHEDA, B. A. WOODY & G. M. DOBBS (USA)

827 Mitigation of chlorpyrifos runoff using constructed wetlands
M. T. MOORE (USA), R. SCHULZ (Germany), C. M. COOPER, S. SMITH JR. & J. H. RODGERS JR. (USA)

837 Metal partitioning in products of incineration of municipal solid waste
S. S. THIPSE & E. L. DREIZIN (USA)

851 Screening of physical–chemical methods for removal of organic material, nitrogen and toxicity from low strength landfill leachates
S. K. MARTTINEN, R. H. KETTUNEN, K. M. SORMUNEN, R. M. SOIMASUO & J. A. RINTALA (Finland)

859 Mercury removal, methylmercury formation, and sulfate-reducing bacteria profiles in wetland mesocosms
J. K. KING, S. M. HARMON, T. T. FU & J. B. GLADDEN (USA)

871 Photocatalytic reactions of phenanthrene at TiO_2/water interfaces
S. WEN, J. ZHAO, G. SHENG, J. FU & P. PENG (China)

879 Biodegradation of polylactide in aerobic and anaerobic thermophilic conditions
M. ITÄVAARA, S. KARJOMAA & J.-F. SELIN (Finland)

887 Examination of environmental quality of raw and composting de-inking paper sludge
C. J. BEAUCHAMP, M.-H. CHAREST & A. GOSSELIN (Canada)

897 Feasibility study of photoelectrochemical degradation of methylene blue with three-dimensional electrode-photocatalytic reactor
T.-C. AN, X.-H. ZHU & Y. XIONG (China)

905 Degradation of azo dye Procion Red MX-5B by photocatalytic oxidation
C. M. SO, M. Y. CHENG, J. C. YU & P. K. WONG (Hong Kong)

913 Hydrogen peroxide photolysis, Fenton reagent and photo-Fenton for the degradation of nitrophenols: a comparative study
A. GOI & M. TRAPIDO (Estonia)

923 Pre-oxidation and coagulation of textile wastewater by the Fenton process
S.-F. KANG, C.-H. LIAO & M.-C. CHEN (Taiwan)

929 NOM characteristics and treatabilities of ozonation processes
P. C. CHIANG, E. E. CHANG & C. H. LIANG (Taiwan)

937 Investigation of retardation effects on the titanium dioxide photodegradation system
G. A. EPLING (USA) & C. LIN (Taiwan, ROC)

Volume 46 No. 7

ENVIRONMENTAL TOXICOLOGY AND RISK ASSESSMENT

945 Toxicity evaluation of new antifouling compounds using suspension-cultured fish cells
H. OKAMURA, T. WATANABE, I. AOYAMA & M. HASOBE (Japan)

953 Effects of bensulfuron-methyl and cinosulfuron on growth of four freshwater species of phytoplankton
C. SABATER, A. CUESTA & R. CARRASCO (Spain)

961 Chemical and bacterial changes during laboratory conditioning of formulated and natural sediments
G. J. VERRHIEST, S. CORTES, B. CLÉMENT & B. MONTUELLE (France)

975 Determination of tissue–blood partition coefficients for a physiological model for humans, and estimation of dioxin concentration in tissues
W. MARUYAMA, K. YOSHIDA , T. TANAKA & J. NAKANISHI (Japan)

987 Time-dependent toxicity in the long-term inhibition assay with *Vibrio fischeri*
K. FROEHNER, W. MEYER & L. H. GRIMME (Germany)

999 Sensitivity of epigean and hypogean freshwater macroinvertebrates to complex mixtures. Part I: Laboratory experiments
V. CANIVET & J. GIBERT (France)

1011 Butanol extraction to predict bioavailability of PAHs in soil
H.-H. LISTE & M. ALEXANDER (USA)

1019 The effect of chloroquine, quinacrine, and metronidazole on both soybean plants and soil microbiota
P. K. JJEMBA (USA)

1027 Organochlorine pesticides and polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) in eggs of red-legged frogs (*Rana aurora*) and northwestern salamanders (*Ambystoma gracile*) in an agricultural landscape
S. R. DE SOLLA, C. A. BISHOP, K. E. PETTIT & J. E. ELLIOTT (Canada)

1033 Seasonality of contamination, toxicity, and quality values in sediments from littoral ecosystems in the Gulf of Cádiz (SW Spain)
T. Á. DELVALLS, J. M. FORJA & A. GÓMEZ-PARRA (Spain)

1045 Structure–activity relationships and response–surface analysis of nitroaromatics toxicity to the yeast (*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*)
X. WANG, C. YIN & L. WANG (China)

1053 Preliminary examination of contaminant loadings in farmed salmon, wild salmon and commercial salmon feed
M. D. L. EASTON, D. LUSZNIAK (Canada) & E. VON DER GEEST (USA)

1075 Biological activity of soil organic matter mobilized by root exudates
S. NARDI, E. SESSI, D. PIZZEGHELLO, A. STURARO, R. RELLA & G. PARVOLI (Italy)

1083 Study of the enantioselective elimination of four toxaphene congeners in rat after intravenous administration by high resolution gas chromatography negative ion mass spectrometry
S. SKOPP, M. OEHME (Switzerland) & H. DRENTH (Netherlands)

1091 The statistical merits of various methods of calculating transfer coefficients between environmental media – development of the ideal formula for data-sets with a log-normal distribution
C.-Y. JUAN, M. GREEN & G. O. THOMAS (UK)

1099 Combined effects of cadmium and composted manure to aquatic organisms
T. K. GHOSAL & A. KAVIRAJ (India)

1107 Development of an immuno-immobilized androgen receptor assay (IRA) and its application for the characterization of the receptor binding affinity of different pesticides
E. R. S. BAUER, N. BITSCH, H. BRUNN, H. SAUERWEIN & H. H. D. MEYER (Germany)

1117 Validating the enchytraeid reproduction test: organisation and results of an international ringtest
J. RÖMBKE & TH. MOSER (Germany)

1141 Response of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* to ionic silver: discrepancies among model predictions, measured concentrations and mortality
H. PENG, B. W. BROOKS, R. CHAN, O. CHYAN & T. W. LA POINT (USA)

Volume 46 No. 8

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

1147 Phosphorus fractionation in lake sediments – Lakes Volvi and Koronia, N. Greece
A. KAISERLI, D. VOUTSA & C. SAMARA (Greece)

1157 Spiking of performance reference compounds in low density polyethylene and silicone passive water samplers
K. BOOIJ, F. SMEDES & E. M. VAN WEERLEE (Netherlands)

1163 Comparison between fractionation and bioavailability of trace elements in rhizosphere and bulk soils
Z. WANG, X.-Q. SHAN & S. ZHANG (China)

1173 Solar light induced and TiO_2 assisted degradation of textile dye reactive blue 4
B. NEPPOLIAN, H. C. CHOI (South Korea), S. SAKTHIVEL, B. ARABINDOO & V. MURUGESAN (India)

1183 Photodegradation of the herbicide EPTC and the safener dichlormid, alone and in combination
A. W. ABU-QARE & H. J. DUNCAN (UK)

1191 Phototransformation of polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins from photolysis of pentachlorophenol on soils surface
P.-Y. LIU, M.-H. ZHENG & X.-B. XU (China)

1195 Determination of malic acid and other C_4 dicarboxylic acids in atmospheric aerosol samples
A. RÖHRL & G. LAMMEL (Germany)

1201 Ice (photo)chemistry. Ice as a medium for long-term (photo)chemical transformations—environmental implications
P. KLÁN & I. HOLOUBEK (Czech Republic)

1211 Thermodynamics of binding of cadmium to bovine serum albumin
S.-S. QU, Y. LIU, T.-Z. WANG & W.-Y. GAO (People's Republic of China)

1215 Chlorination of bisphenol A in aqueous media: formation of chlorinated bisphenol A congeners and degradation to chlorinated phenolic compounds
T. YAMAMOTO & A. YASUHARA (Japan)

1225 Black carbon in Slovenian alpine lacustrine sediments
G. MURI, B. CERMELJ, J. FAGANELI & A. BRANCELJ (Slovenia)

1235 The estimation of PAH bioavailability in contaminated sediments using hydroxypropyl-β-cyclodextrin and Triton X-V extraction techniques
C. CUYPERS, T. PANCRAS, T. GROTENHUIS & W. RULKENS (The Netherlands)

Volume 46 Nos. 9–10

SPECIAL ISSUE: HALOGENATED ORGANIC POLLUTANTS AND POPs – DIOXIN 2000

1247 Effects of selected metal oxides on the dechlorination and destruction of PCDD and PCDF
R. WEBER, K. NAGAI, J. NISHINO, H. SHIRAISHI, M. ISHIDA, T. TAKASUGA, K. KONNDO & M. HIRAOKA (Japan)

1255 Dechlorination and destruction of PCDD, PCDF and PCB on selected fly ash from municipal waste incineration
R. WEBER, T. TAKASUGA, K. NAGAI, H. SHIRAISHI, T. SAKURAI, T. MATUDA & M. HIRAOKA (Japan)

1263 Formation and destruction of PCDD/F inside a grate furnace
H. HUNSINGER, K. JAY & J. VEHLOW (Germany)

1273 Radical/radical vs radical/molecule reactions in the formation of PCDD/Fs from (chloro)phenols in incinerators
R. LOUW & S. I. AHONKHAI (Netherlands)

1279 Thermolysis of 2,4,6-trichlorophenol chemisorbed on aluminium oxides as example of fly ash mediated surface catalysis reaction in PCDD/PCDF formation
E. VONČINA & T. ŠOLMAJER (Slovenia)

1287 Predictions for isomer distributions of toxic dioxins and furans in selected industrial combustion processes
P. TAN, I. HURTADO & D. NEUSCHÜTZ (Germany)

1293 Reductive dechlorination of polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins by zerovalent iron in subcritical water
N. KLUYEV, A. CHELEPTCHIKOV, E. BRODSKY, V. SOYFER & V. ZHILNIKOV (Russia)

1297 Dibenzo-*p*-dioxins in the environment from ceramics and pottery produced from ball clay mined in the United States
J. FERRARIO & C. BYRNE (USA)

1303 Total TEQ emissions (PCDD/F and PCB) from industrial sources
P. LUTHARDT, J. MAYER & J. FUCHS (Germany)

1309 A research on dioxin generation from the industrial waste incineration
K. YONEDA, T. IKEGUCHI, Y. YAGI, Y. TAMADE & K. OMORI (Japan)

1321 PCDD/F mass balance in the flue gas cleaning units of a MSW incineration plant
M. GIUGLIANO, S. CERNUSCHI, M. GROSSO, R. MIGLIO & E. ALOIGI (Italy)

1329 PCDD/F-contamination in a hexachlorocyclohexane waste site in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
A. M. C. B. BRAGA, T. KRAUSS, C. R. REIS DOS SANTOS & P. MESQUITA DE SOUZA (Brazil)

1335 Investigations into the PCDD contamination of topsoil, river sediments and kaolinite clay in Queensland, Australia
J. A. PRANGE, C. GAUS, O. PÄPKE (Germany) & J. F. MÜLLER (Australia)

1343 Baseline levels of PCDD/Fs in soil and herbage samples collected in the vicinity of a new hazardous waste incinerator in Catalonia, Spain
M. SCHUHMACHER, M. C. AGRAMUNT, M. C. RODRIGUEZ-LARENA, J. DÍAZ-FERRERO & J. L. DOMINGO (Spain)

1351 Monitoring of air pollution by polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins and polychlorinated dibenzofurans of pine needles in Korea
G. OK, S.-H. JI, S.-J. KIM, Y.-K. KIM, J.-H. PARK, Y.-S. KIM & Y.-H. HAN (South Korea)

1359 Examination of dioxin fluxes recorded in dated aquatic-sediment cores in the Kanto region of Japan using multivariate data analysis
T. SAKURAI, N. SUZUKI & M. MORITA (Japan)

1367 Why biota still accumulate high levels of PCB after removal of PCB contaminated sediments in a Norwegian fjord
Ø. A. VOIE, A. JOHNSEN & H. K. ROSSLAND (Norway)

1373 Specific biomagnification of polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins and dibenzofurans in tufted ducks (*Aythya fuligula*), common cormorants (*Phalacrocorax carbo*) and their prey from Lake Shinji, Japan
Y.-S. KANG, M. YAMAMURO, S. MASUNAGA & J. NAKANISHI (Japan)

1383 Size-related bioaccumulation and between-year variation of organochlorines in ice-associated amphipods from the Arctic Ocean
K. BORGÅ , B. GULLIKSEN, G. W. GABRIELSEN & J. U. SKAARE (Norway)

1393 A design of two simple models to predict PCDD/F concentrations in vegetation and soils
M. MENESES, M. SCHUHMACHER & J. L. DOMINGO (Spain)

1403 Determination of PCDDs and PCDFs in different animal feed ingredients
E. ELJARRAT, J. CAIXACH & J. RIVERA (Spain)

1409 Chlorinated components in lime used in production contaminated citrus pulp pellets from Brazil
G. K. CARVALHAES, P. BROOKS, C. G. MARQUES, J. A. T. AZEVEDO, M. C. S. MACHADO & G. C. AZEVEDO (Brazil)

1413 Lime as the source of PCDD/F contamination in citrus pulp pellets from Brazil and status of the monitoring program
G. K. CARVALHAES, P. BROOKS, C. G. MARQUES, J. A. T. AZEVEDO, M. C. S. MACHADO & G. C. AZEVEDO (Brazil)

1417 Comprehensive study on dioxin contents in binder and anti-caking agent feed additives
E. ABAD, J. J. LLERENA, J. SAULÓ, J. CAIXACH & J. RIVERA (Spain)

1423 Determining dioxin-like compounds in selected Korean food
D. CHOI, S. HU, J. JEONG, K. WON & I. SONG (South Korea)

1429 PCDD/PCDF, chlorinated pesticides and PAH in Chinese teas
H. FIEDLER (Germany), C. K. CHEUNG & M. H. WONG (China)

1435 Study on PCDDs/PCDFs and co-PCBs content in food samples from Catalonia (Spain)
E. ABAD, J. J. LLERENA, J. SAULÓ, J. CAIXACH & J. RIVERA (Spain)

1443 Recent survey and effects of cooking processes on levels of PCDDs, PCDFs and Co-PCBs in leafy vegetables in Japan
T. TSUTSUMI, T. IIDA, T. HORI, R. NAKAGAWA, K. TOBIISHI, T. YANAGI, Y. KONO, H. UCHIBE, R. MATSUDA, K. SASAKI & M. TOYODA (Japan)

1451 Optimization of the ionization conditions for the trace analysis of PCDD/PCDF with ion trap MS/MS
Y. KEMMOCHI, K. TSUTSUMI & K.-I. FUTAMI (Japan)

1457 Identification of a novel PCB source through analysis of 209 PCB congeners by US EPA modified method 1668
S. LITTEN (USA), B. FOWLER & D. LUSZNIAK (Canada)

1461 Detailed study on the levels of polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins, polychlorinated dibenzofurans and polychlorinated biphenyls in Yusho rice oil
Y. YAO, T. TAKASUGA, S. MASUNAGA & J. NAKANISHI (Japan)

1471 Development of dioxin toxicity evaluation method in human milk by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay—assay validation for human milk
Y. SUGAWARA, K. SAITO, M. OGAWA, S. KOBAYASHI (Japan), G. SHAN, J. R. SANBORN, B. D. HAMMOCK (USA), H. NAKAZAWA & Y. MATSUKI (Japan)

1477 Environmental occurrence of Q1, a $C_9H_3Cl_7N_2$ compound, that has been identified as a natural bioaccumulative organochlorine
W. VETTER (Germany)

1485 Triclosan, a commonly used bactericide found in human milk and in the aquatic environment in Sweden
M. ADOLFSSON-ERICI, M. PETTERSSON, J. PARKKONEN & J. STURVE (Sweden)

1491 A cycloheximide-sensitive factor regulates TCDD-induced degradation of the aryl hydrocarbon receptor
Q. MA & K. T. BALDWIN (USA)

1501 A mixture of polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins (PCDDs), dibenzofurans (PCDFs), and non-*ortho* polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) changed the lipid content of pregnant Long Evans rats
C.-Y. CHEN, J. T. HAMM, J. R. HASS, P. W. ALBRO & L. S. BIRNBAUM (USA)

1505 Transepithelial transport and cellular accumulation of steroid hormones and polychlorobiphenyl in porcine kidney cells expressed with human P-glycoprotein
H. FUJISE, T. ANNOURA, S. SASAWATARI, T. IKEDA & K. UEDA (Japan)